Harlan County, Nebraska

film
RG223 Harlan County, Nebraska

Records: 1873-1994
Cubic ft.: .25
No. of Items: 17 volumes on 8 reels of microfilm

HISTORICAL NOTE

One of the Republican Valley counties, Harlan County was officially organized by an act of the Nebraska Legislature June 3, 1871. Formed out of Lincoln County, it lies on the southern border of Nebraska bounded by Phelps, Franklin, and Furnas counties. In 1871 it encompassed an area of 24 square miles. A favorite hunting ground for the Indians, the area offered the richest of wild grasses, streams of clear running water, and abundant herds of buffalo and other wild game. A corps of U.S. surveyors were massacred in the area in 1869. The ensuing campaign against the perpetrators pretty much put an end to hostilities against the white settlers.

Forty men from eastern Nebraska camped near present-day Orleans in August of 1870 and began taking out homestead claims. A year later, a party from Cheyenne, Wyoming, led by Thomas Harlan, settled near Alma. The county seat was located here in 1871. The next year Melrose became the county seat by election. Due to conflicts over the county seat issue, Alma was declared the legal county seat in 1873. Although county seat fights continued through the years between Orleans and Alma, Alma is the present county seat of Harlan County.

By 1880 the population of Harlan County was at 6,086. Today (1991) Harlan County encompasses an area of 555 square miles with a population of 3,810. The county was named after Thomas Harlan who led the Wyoming settlers to the area.

The Kansas City District of the U. S. Corps of Engineers began construction of the Harlan County Dam and Reservoir near Alma in 1946 as a method of flood control and to provide soil and water conservation and aid in irrigation. This earth dam extends for two miles across the Republican River and rises one hundred and six feet above the surface. The project was developed jointly by the Corps of Engineers and the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation. The dam and reservoir has provided a valuable recreation area and popular fishing spot in the county.
ADDED ENTRIES:

Bergquist, Peter (Peter P.), 1856-1914
Fulk, Martin A., 1854-1933
Johnson, Lewis, c.1864-
Jones, Eugene F. (Justice of the Peace)
JUSTICES OF THE PEACE--NEBRASKA--HARLAN COUNTY
Leet, William A. (Justice of the Peace)
MARRIAGES--NEBRASKA--HARLAN COUNTY
School District #35 (Harlan County, Nebr.)
SCHOOLS--NEBRASKA--HARLAN COUNTY
Watson, A. C., c.1859-
SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

The bulk of official records for Harlan County remain at the county courthouse. The collection is divided into nine subgroups: 1) County Assessor; 2) Treasurer's Records; 3) County Board of Commissioners and Elections; 4) County Clerk, 1873-1994; 5) Register of Deeds; 6) County Court, 1876-1905; 7) District Court; 8) Superintendent of Schools; and 9) School Districts, 1877-1919.

The State Archives holds records for subgroups four, six and nine only. Subgroup Four, County Clerk, contains the marriage dockets of the county, 1873-1994. This microfilm was produced by the Genealogical Society of Utah in 1994 with the cooperation of the Nebraska State Historical Society and the county clerk.

Subgroup Six, County Court, contains two Justice of the Peace dockets for Orleans and Albany precincts, 1876-1905. These dockets are on microfilm. One was loaned for microfilming by Eleanor Ebsen of Orleans, Nebraska, in 1958 and the other came to the Archives in 1965. The second volume was microfilmed by the Historical Society in November of 1982 and the film spliced to the end of the reel containing volume number one.

Subgroup Nine, School Districts, is divided into one series: 1) School District #35, Alma, 1877-1919. Included are three volumes of Director's Record which contain school board minutes, teachers contracts, lists of school officials, annual reports, and misc. fiscal records. Also included in volume #1 is a school census for this district, 1877-1890. The records came to the State Archives in May of 1965.

DESCRIPTION

SUBGROUP ONE  COUNTY ASSESSOR

There are currently no records in storage at the State Archives for the office of County Assessor.

SUBGROUP TWO  TREASURER'S RECORDS

There are currently no tax lists or treasurer's records in storage at the State Archives for the office of county Treasurer.

SUBGROUP THREE  COUNTY BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS AND ELECTIONS

There are currently no election results for Harlan County or
records and minutes of the county Board of Commissioners in storage at the State Archives.
SUBGROUP FOUR  COUNTY CLERK

film
SERIES ONE  MARRIAGE RECORDS, 1873-1994

Vol. 1 Marriage Docket, Vol. #1 (1873-1884)
  Index (typed) - names may be inaccurate
  p.1 (Sansted-Johnson), March 10, 1873
  thru
  p.416 (Darrow-Keith), January 3, 1880
  p.415 (Manley-Johnson), June 4, 1884

  Index (typed) - names may be inaccurate
  p.1 (#417), Nash-Tetters (May 14, 1884)
  thru
  p.322 (#744), Miles-Schlosser (Dec. 9, 1888)

Vol. 3 Marriage Docket, Vol. B (1888-1894), indexed
  p.1 (#745), Lockwood-Marsh (Dec. 8, 1888)
  thru
  p.396 (#1153), Jarvis-Burt (May 24, 1894)
  pp.397-400 (#1154-1155) are blank

Vol. 4 Marriage Docket, Vol. C (1894-1903), indexed
  p.1 (#1156), Adams-Patnoe (May 26, 1894)
  thru
  p.636 (#1782), Sohus-Pate (Oct. 21, 1903)

Vol. 5 Marriage Docket, Vol. D (1903-1910), indexed
  p.1 (#1791), Paulson-Carisle (Oct. 21, 1903)
  thru
  p.638 (#2424), Thrasher-Gammel (June 29, 1910)

  NOTE: No Licenses #1783-1790

Vol. 6 Marriage Docket, Vol. E (1910-1918), indexed
  p.1 (#2425), Russell-McCollum (June 29, 1910)
  thru
  p.648 (#3139), Lethem-Stevenson (Mar. 24, 1918)

Vol. 7 Marriage Docket, Vol. F (1918-1923), indexed
  p.1 (#3140), Townsend-McDoniel (Mar. 26, 1918)
  thru
p.424 (#4316), Blanchard-Lantis (Aug. 2, 1923)
pp.425-640 are blank

Vol. 8 Marriage Docket, Vol. G (1923-1936), indexed
p.1 (#1), Peterson-Farlane (Aug. 4, 1923)
thru
p.575 (Rademacher-Silvey), December 25, 1936
SUBGROUP FOUR  COUNTY CLERK

film
SERIES ONE  MARRIAGE RECORDS (cont)

       p.1 (#576), Linden-Helfrich (Jan. 23, 1937)
       thru
       p.697 (no #), Griffin-Roy (Dec. 31, 1953)

       p.I-01 (Cook-Haussler), January 28, 1954
       thru
       p.I-715 (Arnold-Daniels), April 22, 1973

       p.J-01 (Hammond-Howdsden), April 30, 1973
       thru

       "A" (Allen, Margaret Louise)
       thru
       "Z" (Zerr, Debra Elaine)
       NOTE: Index is by brides and grooms

Vol. 13 Marriage Licenses & Certificates (loose)
       p.1 (51-87-00001), January 15, 1987
       thru
       p.136 (51-94-00136), March 11, 1994

NSHS HAS ON MICROFILM:

film
SERIES ONE  MARRIAGE RECORDS - MICROFILM RECORD  MP4219

NOTE: Microfilm was produced by the Genealogical Society
      of Utah in 1994 with cooperation of the Nebraska
      State Historical Society and the county clerk.

Roll #1  Item #1 - Marriage Docket, Vol. #1
776 pp.  Index (typed) - names may be inaccurate
695 Exp.  p.1 (Sansted-Johnson), March 10, 1873
GSU Project  thru

NOTE: Illegible & poor copy documents on microfilm - Contact the county clerk for copies from the original record.
ROLL #2
1561 pp.
864 Exp.
GSU Project

Item #1 - Marriage Docket, Vol. B
Index (A-Z), and
p.1 (#745), Lockwood-Marsh (Dec. 8, 1888)
thru
#26,365
Item #3 - Marriage Docket, Vol. D
p.371 (#2157), Jones-Case (June 12, 1907)

NOTE: Vol. B, pp. 397-400 (#1154-55) void
NOTE: No Licenses or Certificates, #1783-1790

ROLL #3
968 pp.
374 Exp.
GSU Project

p.370 (#2156), Farrar-Payne (June 10, 1907)

ROLL #4
1448 pp.
1006 Exp.
GSU Project

Item #1 - Marriage Docket, Vol. F
Index (A-Z), and
p.1 (#3140), Townsend-McDoniel, (3/26/1918)

ROLL #5
1446 pp.
1583 Exp.
GSU Project

p.290 (#290), Mussman-Knipchild (7/11/1943)

ROLL #6
939 pp.

p.J-220 (Skiles-Bertrand), Dec. 29, 1979

NOTE: Vol. F, pp. 425-640 were blank and not microfilmed.
NOTE: Vol. G, p.576 is blank
555 Exp. thru GSU Project Item #3 - Marriage Licenses & Certificates
#26,369 51-94-00136 (March 11, 1994)

NOTE: Item #2 - Index to Marriages, 1987-1994 retaken immediately following first filming to include missed pages & correct dates.
SUBGROUP FIVE  REGISTRATION OF DEEDS

There are currently no records in storage at the State Archives for the office of Harlan County Register of Deeds.

SUBGROUP SIX  COUNTY COURT, 1876-1905

film
SERIES ONE  JUSTICE OF THE PEACE DOCKETS, 1876-1905

v.1 Justice Docket - Molaley/Orleans pct, 1876-1887
   Index, A-Z, Civil and Criminal cases
   p.1 - Marriage Register, July 1877 - Dec. 1886
   pp.2-4 BLANK
   p.5 - Estray Register, 1880
   pp.6-24 BLANK
   p.25 - A. C. Watson, Justice
      M.E. Church, Republican City v. John M. Roberts
      January 20, 1876
         thru
   p.38, Orleans Precinct, Eugene F. Jones, Justice
      November 9, 1885
         thru
   p.103 - Hartsough v. Banks, November 9, 1886
   p.104 - William A. Leet, Justice
      Robinson v. Gaudie, December 7, 1886
         thru
   p.117 - State v. John Doe, January 8, 1887

v.2 Justice Docket - Albany precinct, 1888-1905
   p.1 - Martin A. Fulk, Justice, Nov. 23, 1888
      thru
   p.27 - December 28, 1892
      NOTE: See also loose documents at end of reel
LOOSE DOCUMENTS:
   November 1888, Glazier v. Reedy, Fulk JP
   July 1900 - Lewis Johnson, JP
   Feb.-Mar. 1905 - Peter Bergquist, JP

film
SERIES ONE  JUSTICE DOCKETS - MICROFILM RECORD
Roll #1  Vol. #1, Justice Docket - Orleans pct.
269 pp.  Index, and p.1 - Marriage Register, 1877-1886
140 shots  thru
#15,362  Loose documents, Feb.-March 1905
SUBGROUP SEVEN  DISTRICT COURT

There are currently no records (including Naturalizations) in storage at the State Archives for Harlan County District Court.

SUBGROUP EIGHT  SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS

There are currently no records in storage at the State Archives for the office of Harlan County Supt. of Schools.

SUBGROUP NINE  SCHOOL DISTRICTS, 1877-1919

film
SERIES ONE  SCHOOL DISTRICT #35, Alma, 1877-1919

v.1  Director's Record, June 1883 - May 1908
     Annual Minutes, Apr. 2, 1877 - Nov. 27, 1893
     School Officials list, Apr. 1877 - June 1895
     Treasurer's Bonds, 1880-1895
     School Brd Minutes, 1883
     Annual Minutes, June 24, 1895 - June 1898
     Teachers' Contracts, 1878-1887, 1892
     Book Lists, 1885
     Fiscal Records, Apr. 1879 - Oct. 1893
     School Bonds, 1877-1889
     Orders Drawn, 1879 - May 1908
     Annual Reports, 1877-1884
     School Census, 1877-1890

v.2  Director's Record, 1898 - June 1908
     Map & History, 1898
     Annual Minutes, June 1899 - June 1908
     School Officials list, 1902-1908
     Teachers' Contracts, 1899-1904
     Orders Drawn, 1898 - June 1907
     Treasurer's Report, 1903 - June 1907
     Annual Reports, 1900-1903

v.3  Director's Record, 1908-1919
     Annual Minutes, 1908 - June 1914
     School Officials list, 1908-1909
     Annual Minutes, June 1915 - June 1919
Special Board Meeting, Nov. 19, 1909 (p.37)
Teachers' Contracts, 1908-1913
Teachers' Register, 1908-1912
Fiscal Records, Sept. 1908 - Apr. 1914
Orders Drawn, Sept. 1908 - Apr. 1917
Annual Reports, 1909-1916
SUBGROUP NINE  SCHOOL DISTRICTS (cont)

film
SERIES ONE  SCHOOL DIST. #35 - MICROFILM RECORD

Roll #1  School Dist. #35, Director's Record
298 pp.  vol. #1, p.1  Map of District, 1883
155 shots  thru
2/27/1974  School Dist. #35, Director's Record
#14,195  vol. #3, Annual Report, 1916

END OF INVENTORY
WFS/LW/js  5/11/1965
JS/Film  1974
PMC/WP51  3/12/1992
PMC/GSU/ WP51  9/16/1994